

Years 2020-2023

## NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT AND DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE

In this release, Istat provides government deficit and debt data based on figures reported in the first 2024 notification by Italy to the EC<sup>1</sup> for the years 2020-2023, for the application of the excessive deficit procedure (EDP). This notification is based on the ESA 2010 system of national accounts. No reservations have been expressed by Eurostat on the data reported by Italy.

The data published today are equal to those released last October 4 (<https://www.istat.it/en/press-release/quarterly-non-financial-sector-accounts-q2-2024/> "Quarterly non-financial accounts for general government, households income and savings and non-financial corporation profits").

Istat also provides information on the underlying government sector accounts, as well as on the contribution of deficit/surplus and other relevant factors to the variation in the debt level (stock-flow adjustment).

According to the Protocol on the excessive deficit procedure annexed to the EC Treaty, government deficit (surplus) means the net borrowing (net lending) of the whole general government sector (central government, state government, local government and social security funds). It is calculated according to national accounts concepts (European System of Accounts, ESA 2010). Government debt is the consolidated gross debt of the whole general government sector outstanding at the end of the year (at face value). For further references see the "[Manual on government deficit and debt – Implementation of ESA 2010](#)", 2022 edition:

The government deficit to GDP ratio decreases from 8.1% in 2022 to 7.2% in 2023. The primary balance as a percentage of GDP is -3.5% in 2023, improving by 0.5 percentage points with respect to 2022.

The government debt to GDP ratio is 134.8% at the end of 2023, decreasing of 3.5 percentage points with respect to 2022. Data concerning the general government debt are compiled and disseminated by the Bank of Italy<sup>2</sup>.

**TABLE 1. MAIN AGGREGATES OF GOVERNMENT FINANCE STATISTICS**  
 YEARS 2020-2023 (a), data in millions of euro and in percentage of GDP

	2020 (b)	2021 (b)	2022 (c)	2023 (c)
Net borrowing (-)	-156,627	-163,130	-161,575	-152,735
<i>as a percentage of GDP</i>	-9.4	-8.9	-8.1	-7.2
General government consolidated gross debt (d)	2,576,629	2,685,173	2,762,908	2,868,411
<i>as a percentage of GDP</i>	154.3	145.7	138.3	134.8
Interest expenditure	57,126	62,994	81,845	77,998
<i>as a percentage of GDP</i>	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.7
Net borrowing net of interest	-99,501	-100,136	-79,730	-74,737
<i>as a percentage of GDP</i>	-6.0	-5.4	-4.0	-3.5
<b>GDP</b>	<b>1,670,012</b>	<b>1,842,507</b>	<b>1,997,055</b>	<b>2,128,001</b>

(a) Possible differences in the sums are due to rounding off.

(b) Final data.

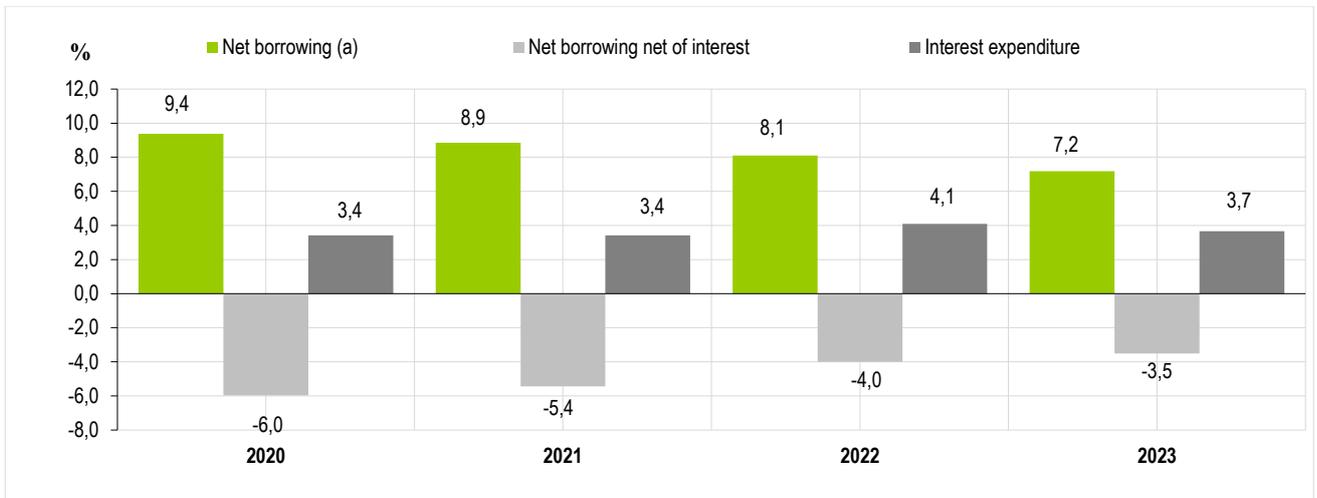
(c) Half-finalized data.

(d) Final data for the years 2020-2023.

<sup>1</sup> Notification Tables concerning all EU Countries can be found on the Eurostat web page <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/government-finance-statistics/excessive-deficit-procedure/edp-notification-tables>.

<sup>2</sup> See "The Public Finances: Borrowing Requirement and Debt – August 2024"; 15 October 2024.

FIGURE 1, NET BORROWING, NET BORROWING NET OF INTEREST AND INTEREST EXPENDITURE ON GDP Years 2020-2023, percentage values.



(a) Please note that here the sign convention of the net borrowing is positive.

**For more details, please refer to the Italian version**

## For technical and methodological information

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